

Full of Future Pursuing the Light



Redefine PV For Customer Value

Make Every Land Full
of Energy

Maximize PV Installed Capacity Per
Square Meter

Harvest Extra Electricity Out of
Each Watt

Make Every Land Full of Energy



Make Every Land Full of Energy

Challenge

ABC Light Weight Module

The weight is 60% lower than the general module

ABC High Power Module

For every 10W increase in power, BOS decreases by 1.5%+

Partial Shading Optimization

When one cell is fully shaded, ABC module produce 30% more electricity than TOPCon module

Better Temperature Coefficient

For every 10°C increase in module temperature, power loss decreases by 0.3 PCT



Maximize PV Installed Capacity Per
Square Meter

The background of the advertisement features a dark blue night sky with a bright sun or star on the horizon, creating a lens flare effect. Below the horizon, there are wispy clouds illuminated from below. A faint, tilted grid pattern, resembling a solar panel, is visible in the upper left quadrant.

AIKO INFINITE MODULE

Deliverable Module Efficiency

25%⁺

Maximize PV Installed Capacity Per Square Meter

29.56%

Theoretical Efficiency Limit of c-Si Cell

798W

Theoretical Power Limit of c-Si Module

2382mmx1134mm

Improvement Potential

615W

655W

ABC available delivery power

Gap 143W

798W

Theoretical Power Limit of c-Si Module

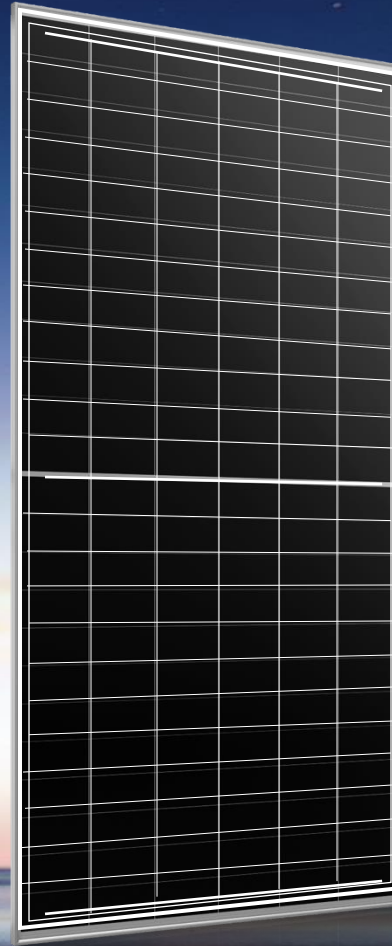
2382mmx1134mm

Improvement Path of Module Power

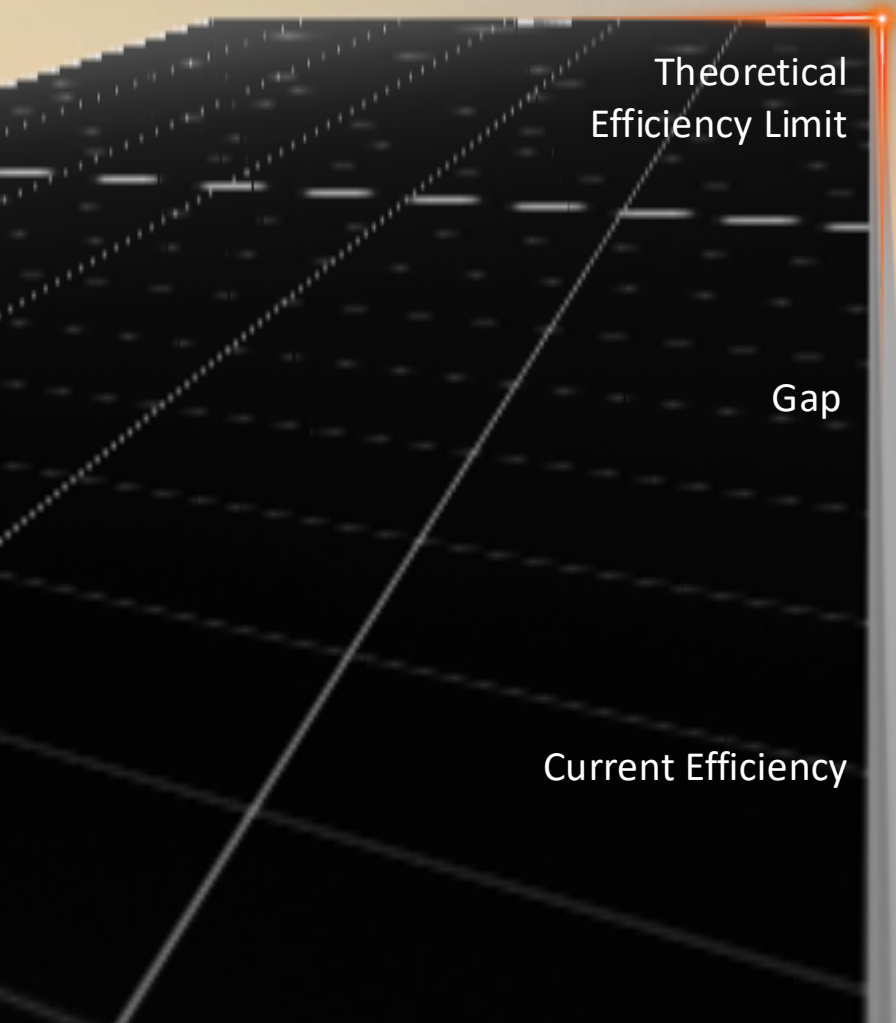
Cell Efficiency
Increase



Non-cell Area
Decrease



Improvement Potential of Cell Efficiency



Theoretical
Efficiency Limit

29.56%



2.36PCT



Current Efficiency

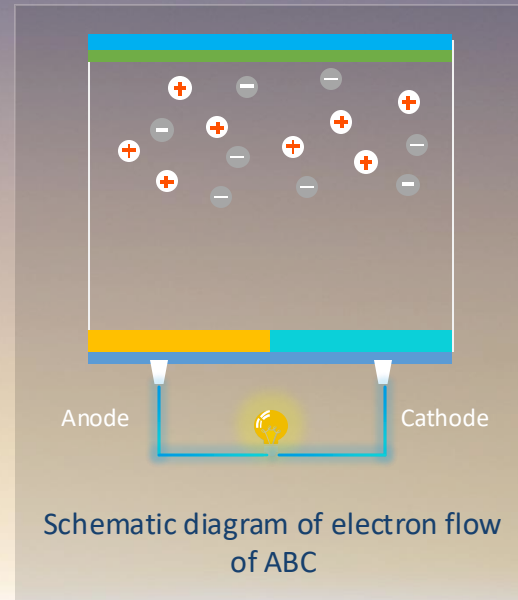
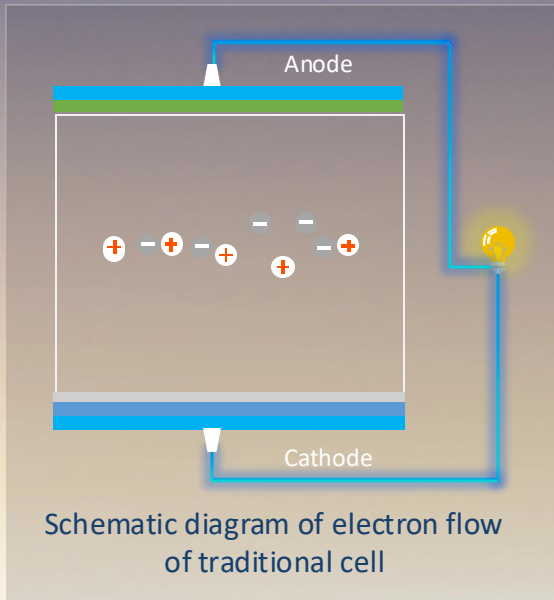
27.2%



64W

2382mm*1134mm
Module Power Gap

Ultra High Resistance Silicon Wafer, Break through the Efficiency Bottleneck



TOPCon	ABC	Gap
3×10^{15}	Doping concentration	1×10^{14} or less
0.4-1.6	Resistivity	>30
>1	Minority carrier's life	>10
		Much lower
		18 times more
		10 times



ABC Born for High Efficiency



All Area Light
Absorption



All Wafer Energy
Generated

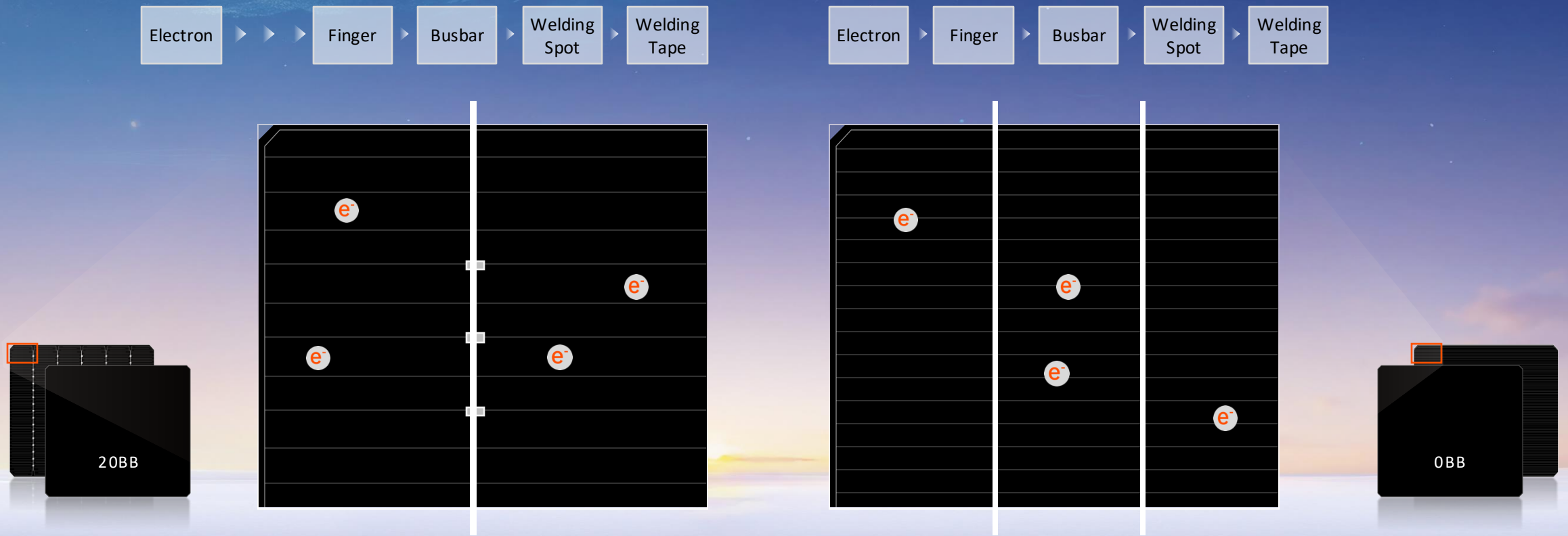


All Back Contact
Electrode



All Back Passivation Contact

Further Reduction of Electrical Loss — 0BB Technology



Reduction of Non-Cell Area



Creepage
distance

Bus
Ribbon

Frame

String
Spacing

Cell
Spacing

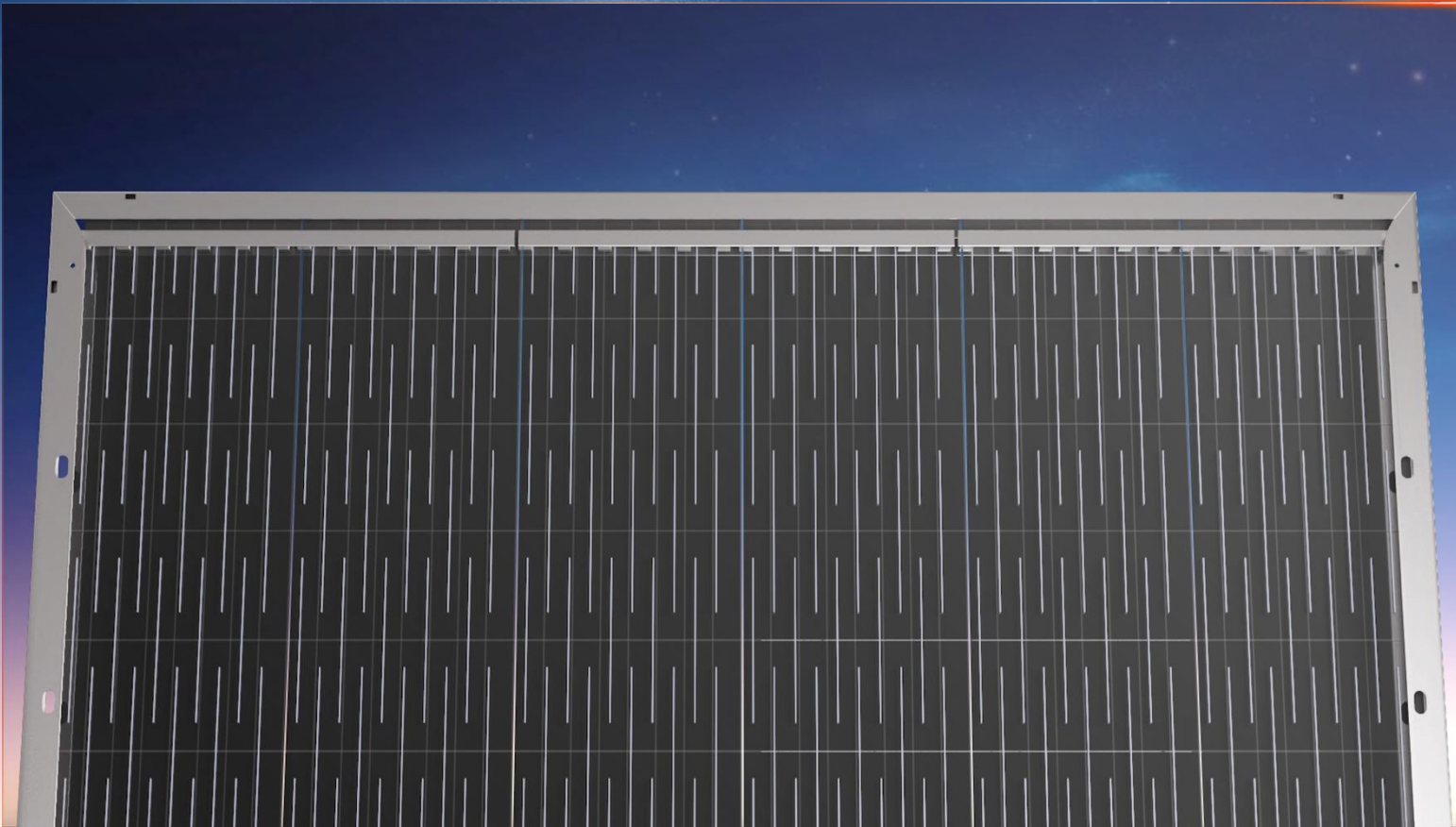
6.5%

Non-Cell Area Rate

46W

Power Improvement Potential

Hiding the Bus Ribbon, increasing the Power Generation Area



1.1%

Effective Power Generation Area
Increased

8W+

Power Increased

Challenge of Traditional Technology

Hiding the Bus Ribbon,
increasing the Power Generation Area



1.1%

Effective Power Generation Area
Increased

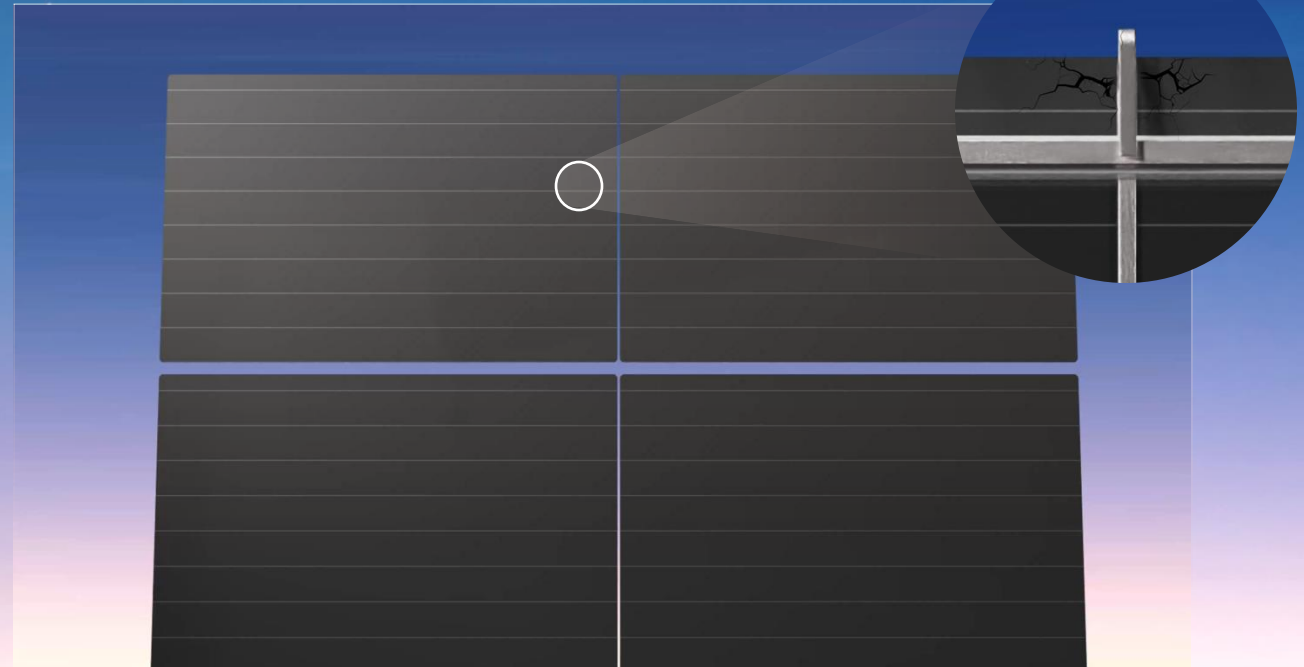
8W+

Power Increased

1. Flood the
welding tape

2. Microcracks on
cell's edge

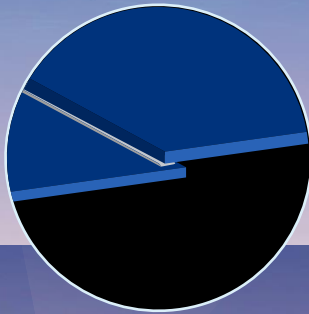
3. 3mm+ extra tabbing
ribbon is required



ABC Overlap Welding —— Eliminate Cell Spacing

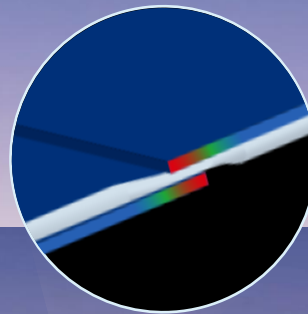
Traditional Shingled Technology

Long-term reliability of conductive adhesives cannot be guaranteed



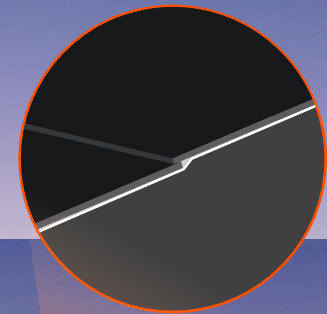
Traditional Overlap Welding

Microcracks at "Z" Shape Connection Point



ABC Overlap Welding

Single side Back Welding fits for Overlap Welding, 0.5% increased generated area



Maximize PV Installed Capacity Per Square Meter

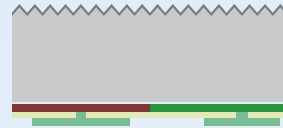
Ultra High Resistance Silicon Wafer, Break through the Efficiency Bottleneck



Ultra high Resistance
Less doping

Minority carrier's life increased by 10 times

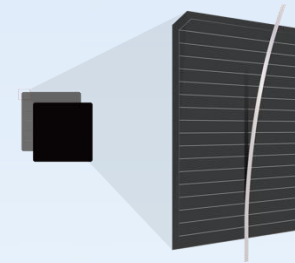
ABC Born for High Efficiency



No busbar at the front side,
full area absorb light

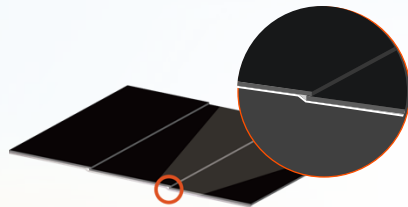
Light absorption area increased by 3%,
decreasing electrical loss

ABC+ 0BB, effective and reliable



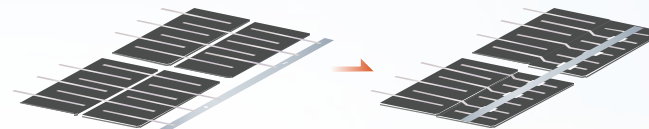
Decreasing electrical loss

Precisely overlap welding,
eliminate cell spacing



Light absorption area increased by 5%

Hiding Bus ribbon,
achieve real full screen



Light absorption area increased by 1.1%

INFINITE 25%⁺

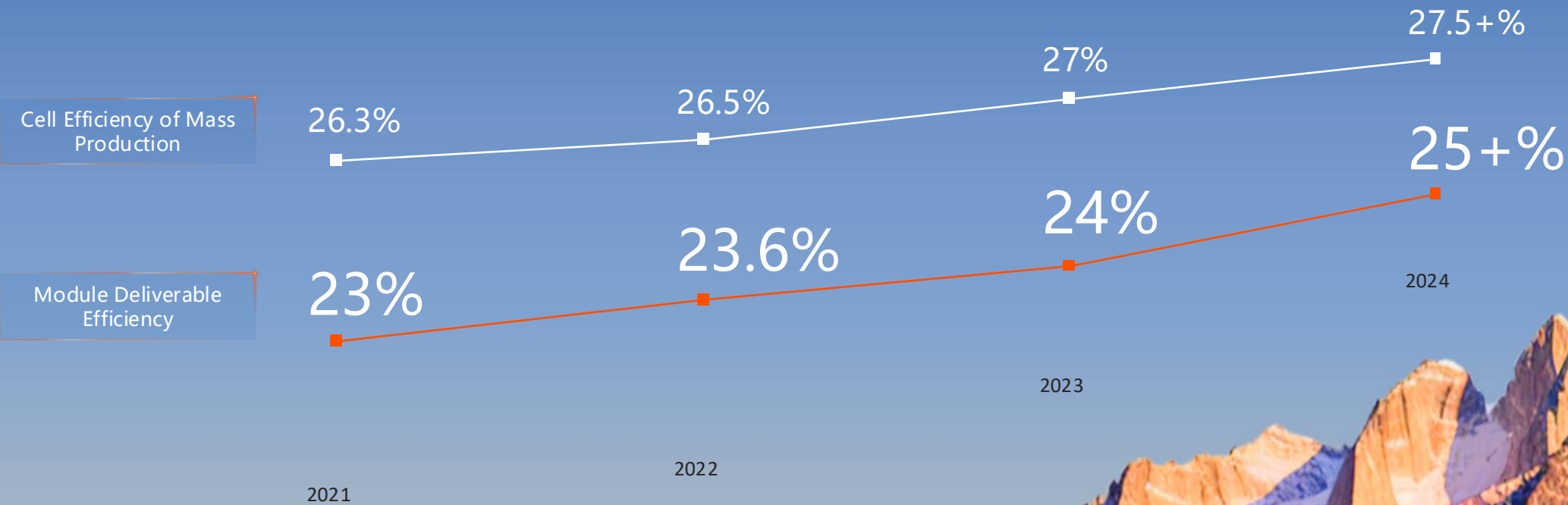


AIKO INFINITE MODULE
Deliverable Module Efficiency

25%+



ABC Efficiency Roadmap



Upgraded ABC Power in All Scenarios

Residential

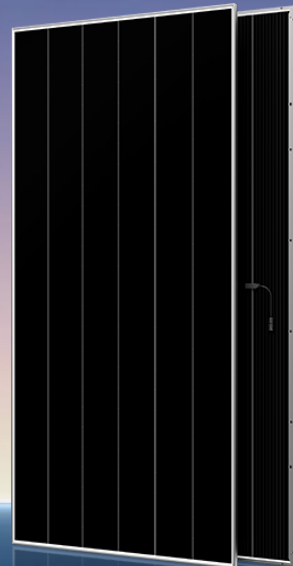
Neostar Series



1762mm*1134mm

495W

475W ↗



2465mm*1134mm

700W

670W ↗



2382mm*1134mm

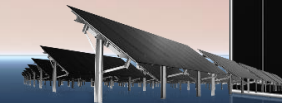
C&I

Comet Series



680W

655W ↗



2382mm*1134mm

Utility

Stellar Series



675W

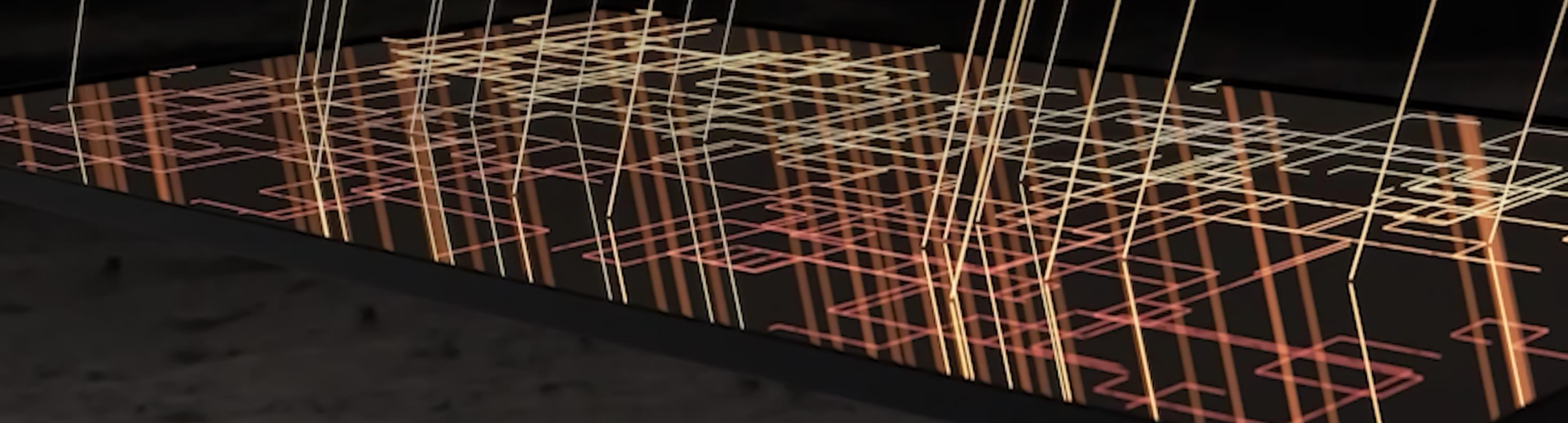
650W ↗

ABC Key Features: Partial Shading Optimization, High Temperature Restriction,
Better Temperature Coefficient, Micro-crack Resistance

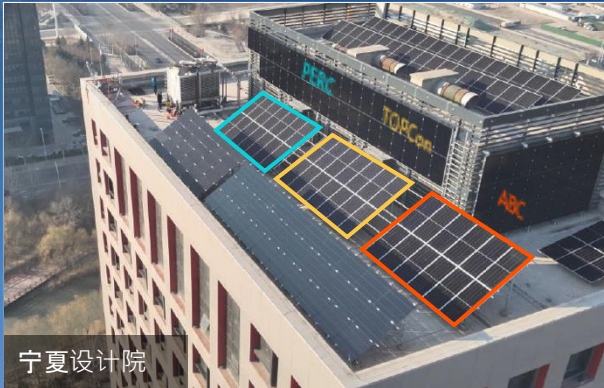
New Era of ABC Technology



Harvest Extra Electricity Out of Each Watt



Partial Shading Optimization



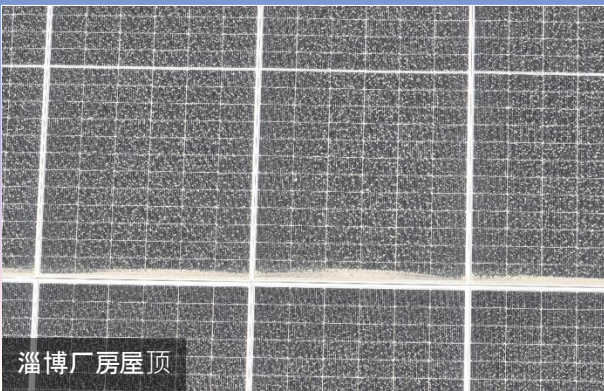
Near Shading Scenario

9.6%



Tree Shadow Shading Scenario

12.0%



Dust Shading Scenario

11.3%

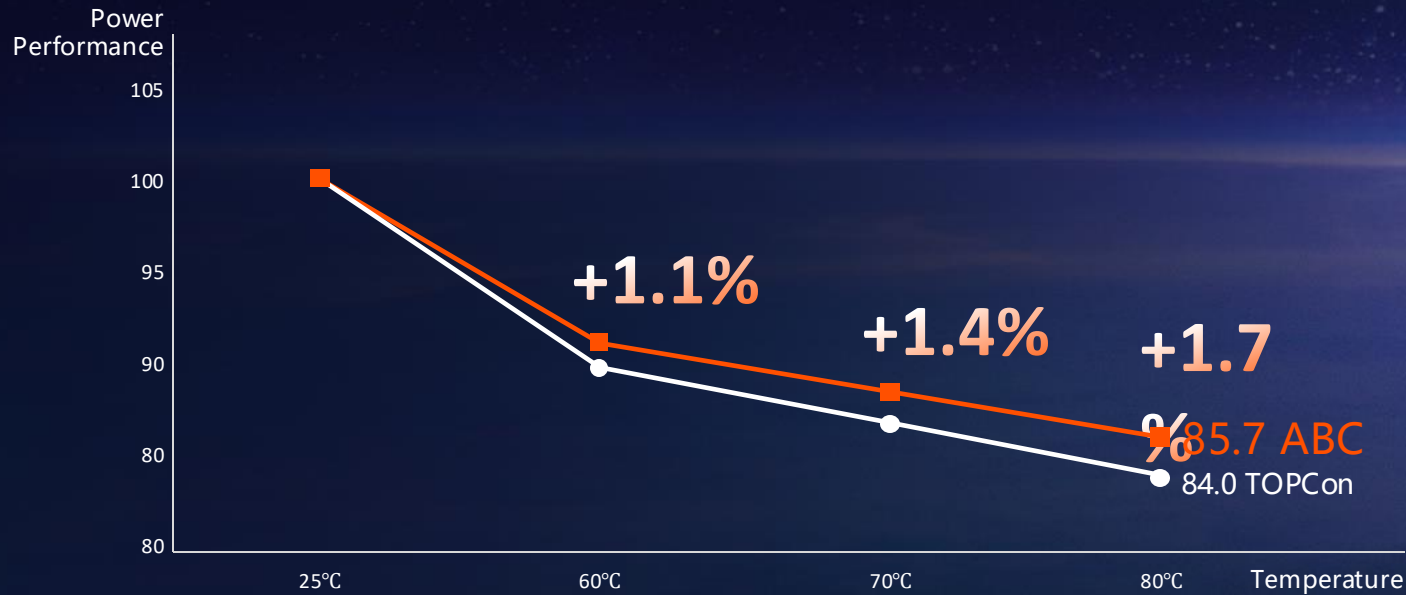


Chimney Simulation Shading Scenario

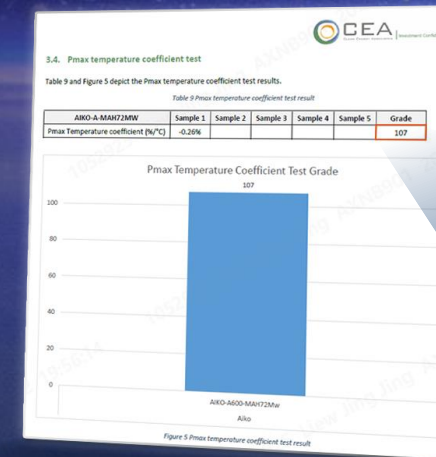
50.7%

Better Temperature Coefficient

Power Output Gain under different Operating Temperature



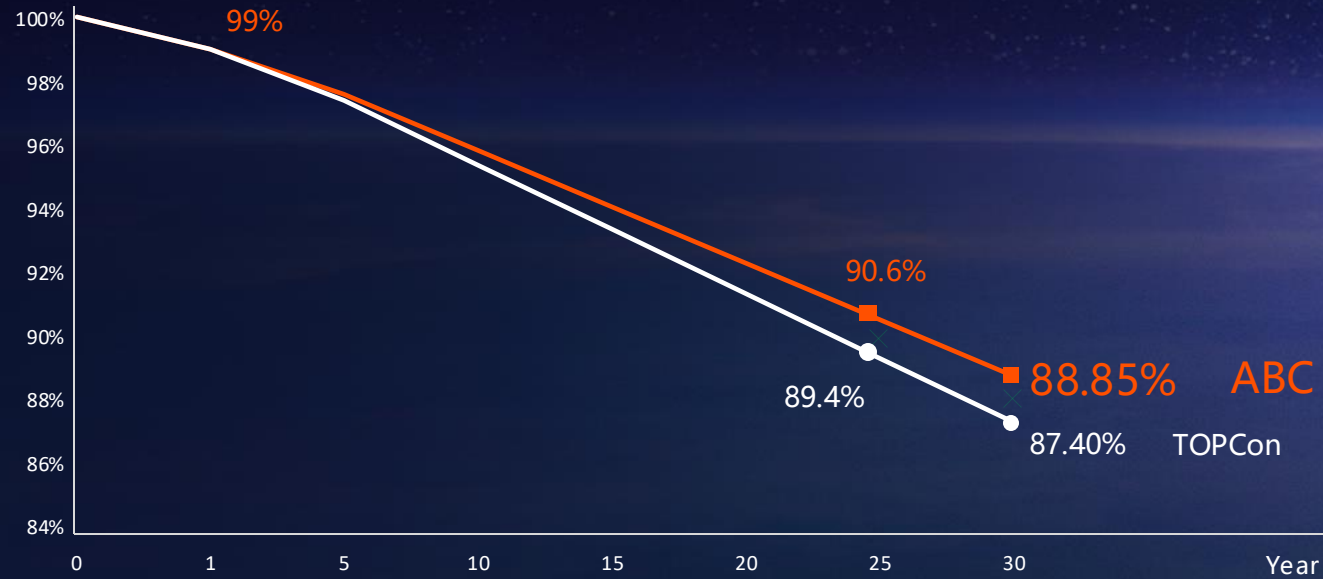
-0.26%/°C
VS -0.29%/°C



107/100
ABC Score

Lower Degradation

Module Output in 30 Years Lifecycle



$\leq 1\%$ / 0.35%

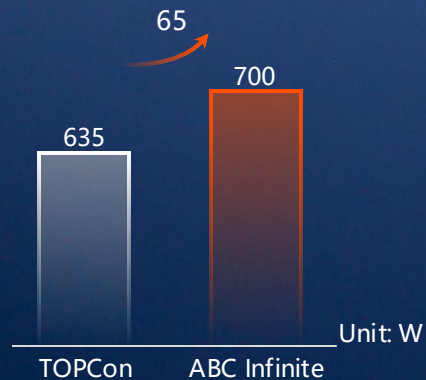
First Year / Annual
Degradation Coefficient

Key Values of ABC Infinite Technology for Clients



High Power

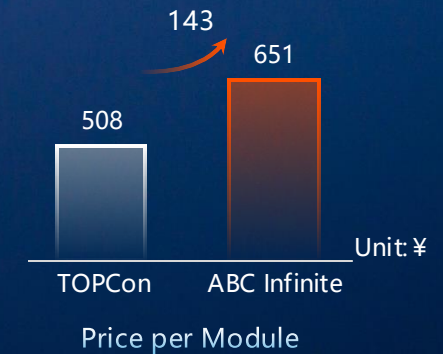
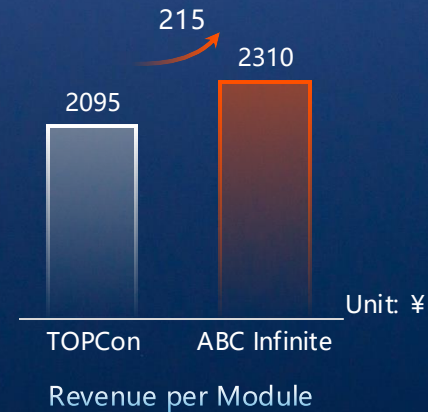
65w/per module
10.2%



High Revenue

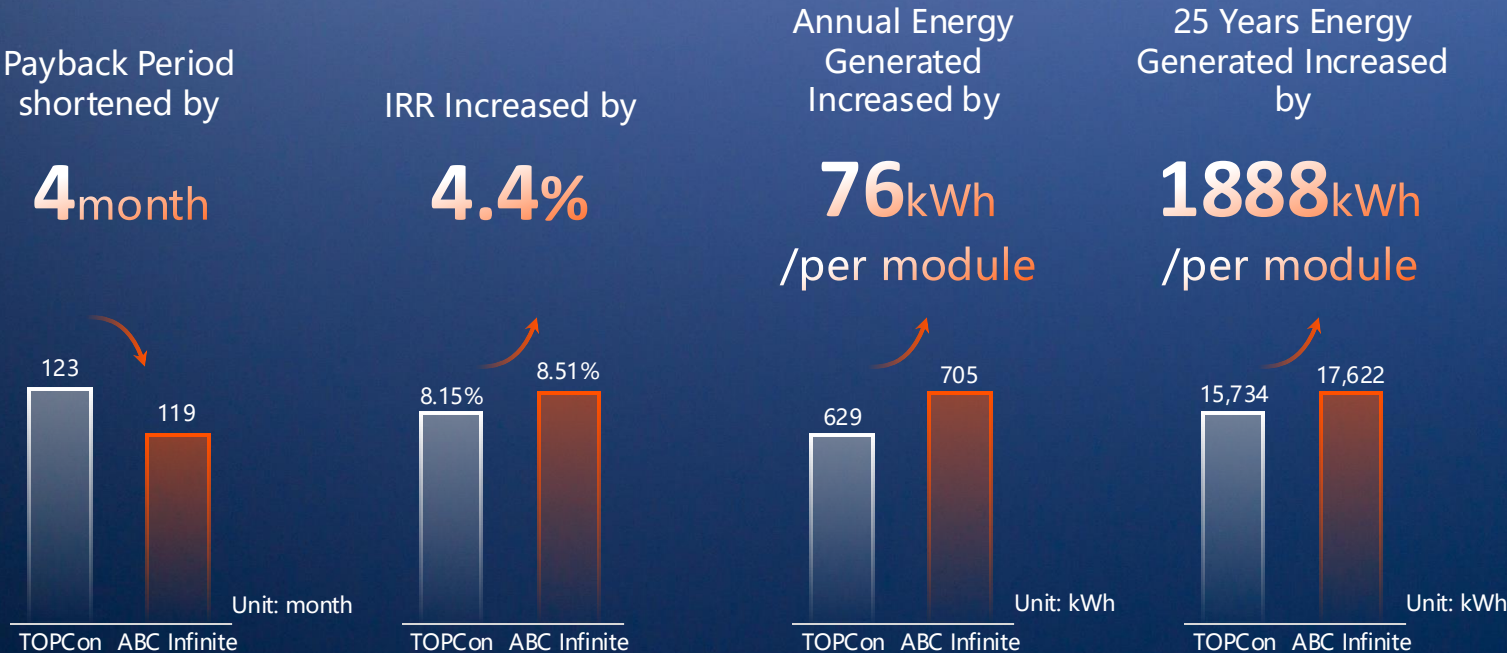
Excess Profit
¥70+ /per module

$$215 - 143 = ¥72$$



ABC Infinite 700W VS TOPCon 635W
Module Tyoe: 2465*1134
Investor purchasing Price: 3.3 ¥/W

High Revenue



Ultra Safety

Micro-crack Resistance
High Temperature Restriction

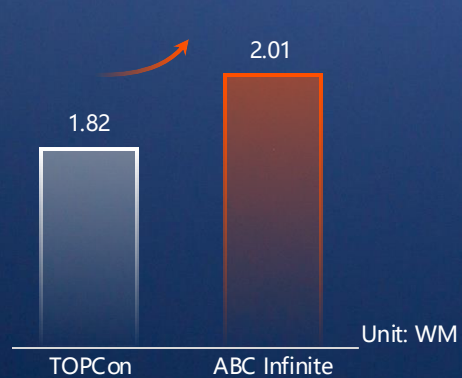
Extra Revenue: Widen customer acquisition channels, Partial Shading Optimization, Better Temperature Coefficient, Lower Degradation

ABC Infinite 700W VS TOPCon 635W
Module Tyoe: 2465*1134
Investor purchasing Price: 3.3 ¥/W
Consolidated Electricity Price: 0.4152
¥/kWh

High Power

Installation capacity
increased by

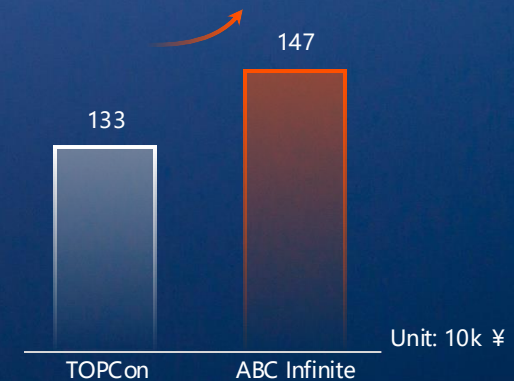
10.4%



High Revenue

Same Rooftop,
profit increased by

10.6%



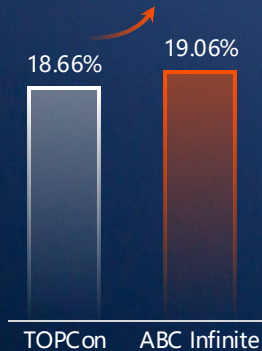
Extra Revenue: Partial Shading Optimization, Better Temperature Coefficient, Lower Degradation

Location: Zhejiang, 10,000 m2 C&I
Rooftop
ABC Infinite 680W VS TOPCon 610W
Module Tyoe: 2382*1134
EPC Contract Price: 3.3 ¥/W

High Revenue

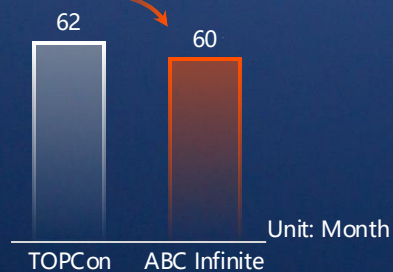
IRR Increased by

2.1%



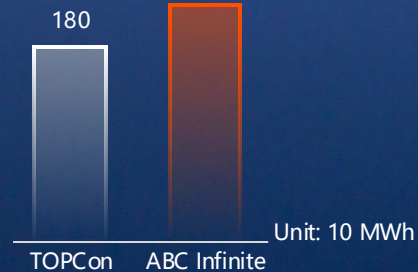
Payback Period
shortened by

**2
Months**



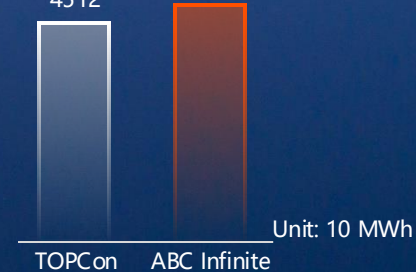
Annual Energy Generated
Increased by

**240
MWh**



25 Years Energy Generated
Increased by

**5,870
MWh**



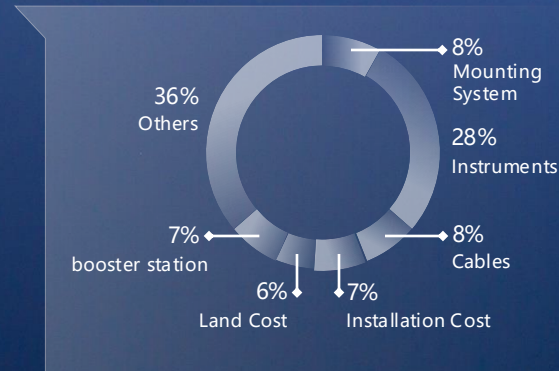
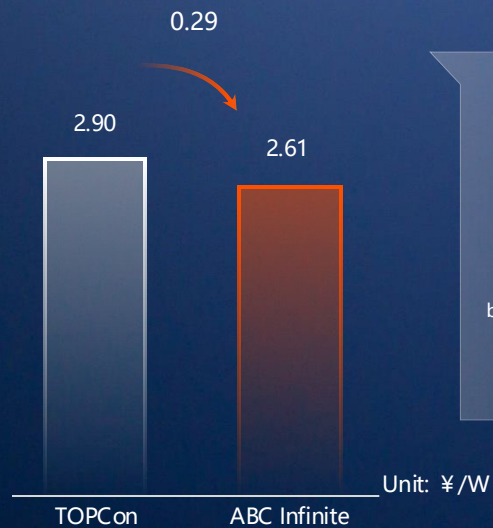
10,000 m² Rooftop

Ultra Safety

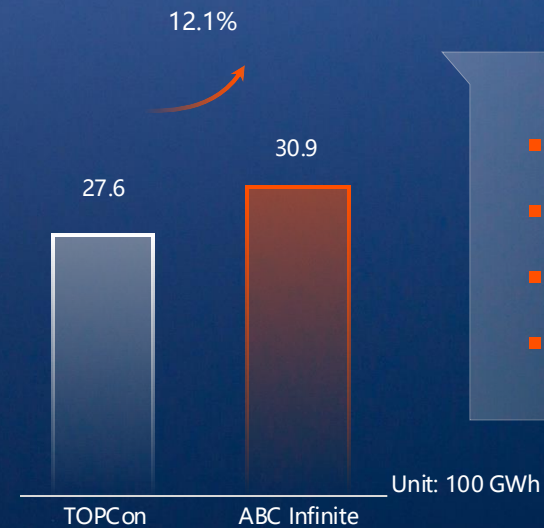
Micro-crack
Resistance
High Temperature
Restriction

LCOE Decreased by 5.1%

BOS Decreased by
10%



25 Years Energy Generated Increased by
12%+



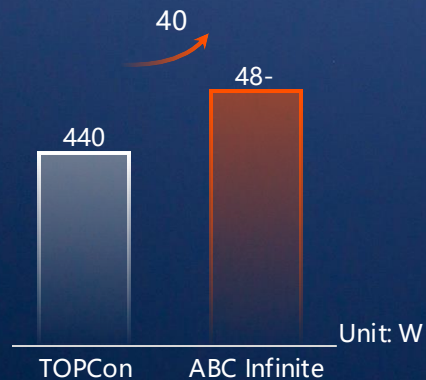
- Installation capacity increased 10.7%
- Partial Shading Optimization
- Better Temperature Coefficient
- Lower Degradation

1,000,000 m² project (Same land area)
ABC Infinite 675Wp VS TOPCon 610Wp
ABC Infinite Installation Capacity 110.7MW vs. TOPCon 100MW
Module Type: 2382*1134

High Power

40_w/Module

9.1%

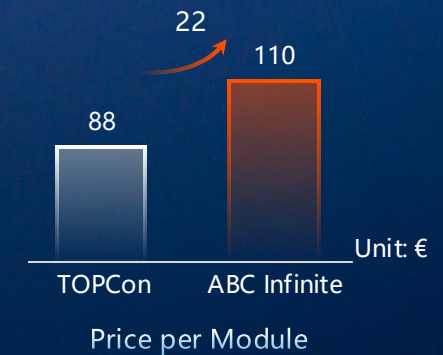
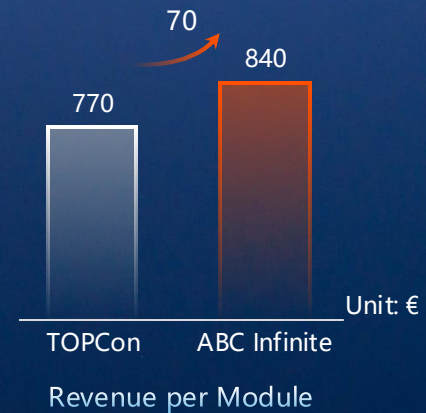


High Revenue

Excess Profit

48€₊/Module

$$70 - 22 = 48\text{€}$$



ABC Infinite 480W VS TOPCon 440W

Module Type: 1762*1134

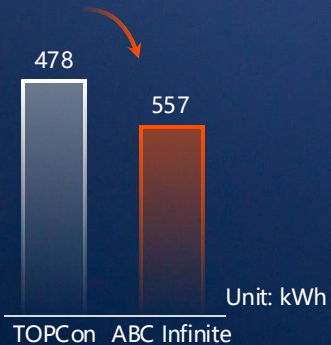
Installer Selling Price: 0.23 €/W

Bank Loan: 20% Upfront-payment, 10 years loan, 4.5% interest rate

High Revenue

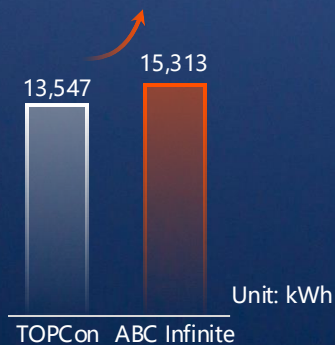
Annual Energy
Generated Increased
by

59^{kWh}
/per module



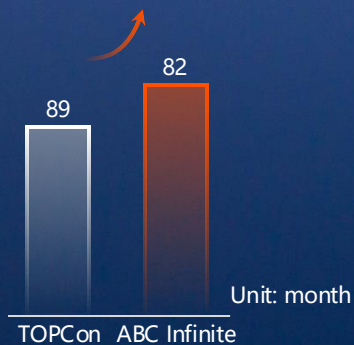
25 Years Energy
Generated Increased
by

1,766^{kWh}
/Module



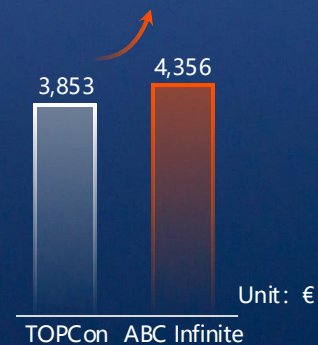
Payback Period
shortened by

7^{month}



30 years
Revenue

503^{€/Module}



Extra Revenue: Widen customer acquisition channels, Partial Shading Optimization,
Better Temperature Coefficient, Lower Degradation

Ultra Safety

Micro-crack
Resistance
High Temperature
Restriction

ABC Infinite 480W VS TOPCon 440W
Module Type: 1762*1134

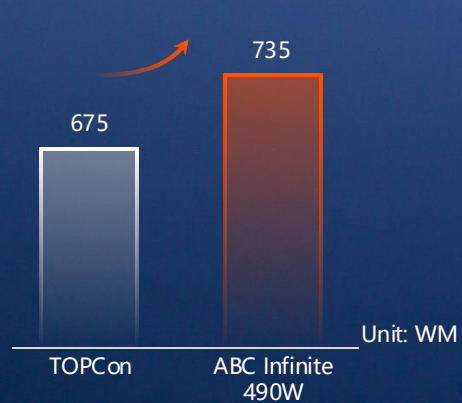
Owner purchasing Price: 0.23 €/kWh

Bank Loan: 20% Upfront-payment, 10 years loan, 4.5% interest rate

High Power

Installation capacity
increased by

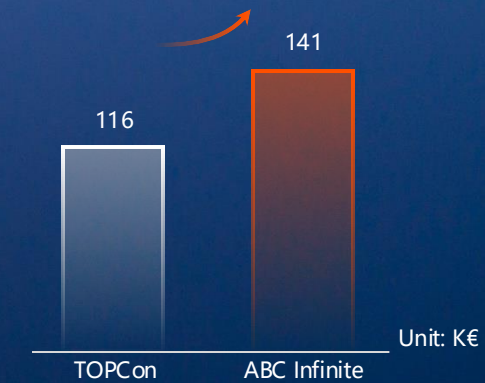
8.9%



High Revenue

Same Rooftop, profit
increased by

21.5%



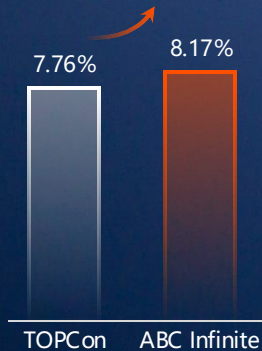
Extra Revenue: Partial Shading Optimization, Better Temperature Coefficient, Lower Degradation

Location: Germany, 4,000 m2 C&I Rooftop
ABC Infinite 490W VS TOPCon 450W
Module Type: 2382*1134
EPC Contract Price: 0.75€/W

High Revenue

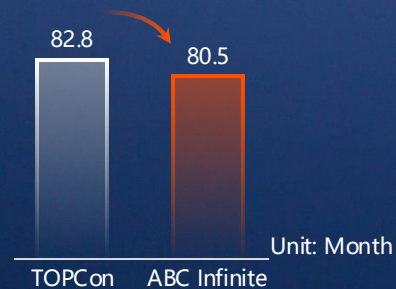
IRR Increased by

5.3%



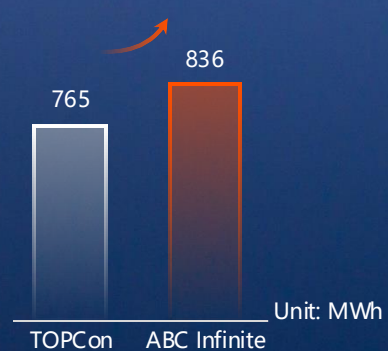
Break-even point
shortened by

**2
Months**



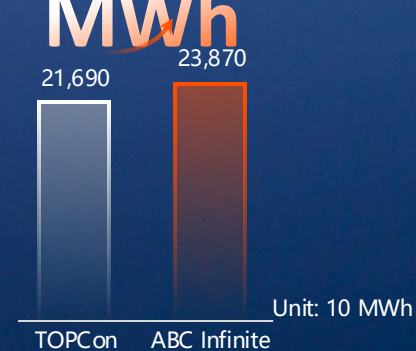
Annual Energy Generated
Increased by

71 MWh



25 Years Energy Generated
Increased by

**2,180
MWh**



Ultra Safety

Micro-crack
Resistance

High Temperature
Restriction

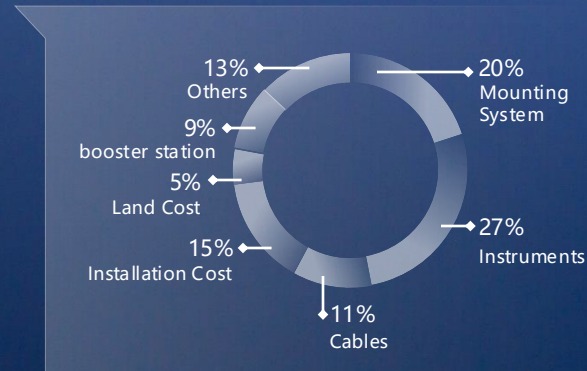
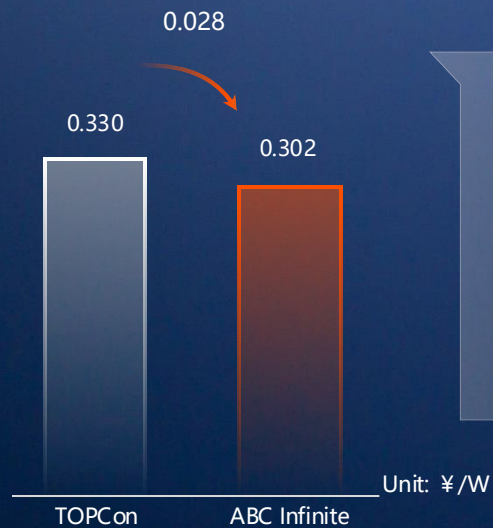
4,000 m² Rooftop

Location: Germany, 4,000 m² C&I Rooftop
ABC Infinite 490W VS TOPCon 450W
Module Tyoe: 2382*1134
EPC Contract Price: 0.75€/W
Consolidated Electricity Price: 0.127€/kWh

LCOE Decreased by 7.2%

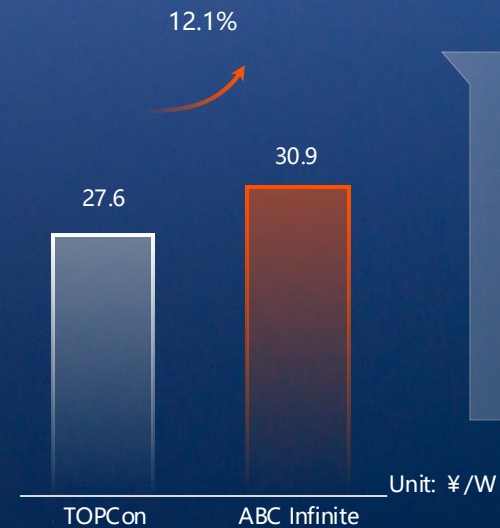
BOS Decreased by

8.4%



30 Years Energy Generated Increased by

12%+



- Installation capacity increased 10.7%
- Partial Shading Optimization
- Better Temperature Coefficient
- Lower Degradation

1,600,000 m2 project (Same land area)
ABC Infinite 675Wp VS TOPCon 610Wp
ABC Infinite Installation Capacity 199MW vs. TOPCon 180MW
Module Type: 2382*1134

Customer Satisfaction

Full
Light Absorption

Full
Efficiency

Full
Aesthetics

Full
Values

High Power, High Revenue, Ultra Safety

More new products to
look forward to