

# Installing Enphase IQ 7, IQ 7+ and IQ 7X Microinverters

To install Enphase IQ Series Microinverters, read and follow all warnings and instructions in this guide and in the *Enphase IQ 7 and IQ 7+ Microinverter Installation and Operation Manual* at: [enphase.com/support](http://enphase.com/support). Safety warnings are listed on the back of this guide.

The Enphase Microinverter models listed in this guide do not require grounding electrode conductors (GEC) or equipment grounding conductors (EGC). The microinverter has a Class II double-insulated rating, which includes ground fault protection (GFP). To support GFP, use only PV modules equipped with DC cables labeled **PV Wire** or **PV Cable**.

**IMPORTANT:** Enphase IQ Series Microinverters require the Q Cable and are not compatible with previous Enphase cabling. An Envoy-S is required to monitor performance of the IQ Microinverters. The Q Accessories work only with Enphase IQ Series Microinverters.

## PREPARATION

A) Download the Enphase Installer Toolkit mobile app and open it to log in to your Enlighten account. With this app, you can scan microinverter serial numbers and connect to the Enphase Envoy-S to track system installation progress. To download, go to [enphase.com/toolkit](http://enphase.com/toolkit) or scan the QR code at right.



B) Refer to the following table and check PV module compatibility at: [enphase.com/en-us/support/module-compatibility](http://enphase.com/en-us/support/module-compatibility).

Model	DC connector	PV module cell count
IQ7-60-2-INT	MC-4 locking type	Pair only with 60-cell modules.
IQ7PLUS-72-2-INT	MC-4 locking type	Pair with 60- or 72-cell modules.
IQ7X-96-2-INT	MC-4 locking type	Pair only with 96-cell modules.

C) In addition to the Enphase Microinverters, PV modules and racking, you will need these **Enphase items**:

- An Enphase Envoy-S (model ENV-S-WM-230 or ENV-S-WB-230-F/G/I) communications gateway is required to monitor solar production and may be required to propagate a grid profile to the microinverters and may be required to propagate a grid profile to the microinverters.
- **NOTE:** Depending on your region, IQ7 microinverters may not produce power until an Envoy-S is installed and configured with the appropriate grid profile. See the [Envoy-S Quick Install Guide](#) for more information.
- Enphase Q Relay, single phase (Q-RELAY-1P-INT) or Enphase Q Relay (Q-RELAY-3P-INT).
- Tie wraps or cable clips (ET-CLIP-100)
- Enphase Sealing Caps (Q-SEAL-10): for any unused connectors on the Enphase Q Cable
- Enphase Terminator (Q-TERM-R-10): one needed at the end of each AC cable segment
- Enphase Disconnect Tool (Q-DISC-10)
- Enphase Q Cable:

Cable model	Connector spacing*	PV module orientation	Connectors per box
Q-25-10-240	1.3m	Portrait (all)	240
Q-25-17-240	2.0m	Landscape (60- and 96-cell)	240
Q-25-20-200	2.3m	Landscape (72-cell)	200

\*Allows for 30 cm of cable slack.

D) Check that you have these other items:

- An AC junction box.
- Tools: screwdrivers, wire cutter, voltmeter, torque wrench, sockets, and wrenches for mounting hardware

E) Protect your system with lightning and/or surge suppression devices. It is also important to have insurance that protects against lightning and electrical surges.

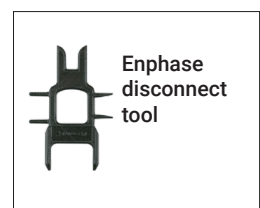
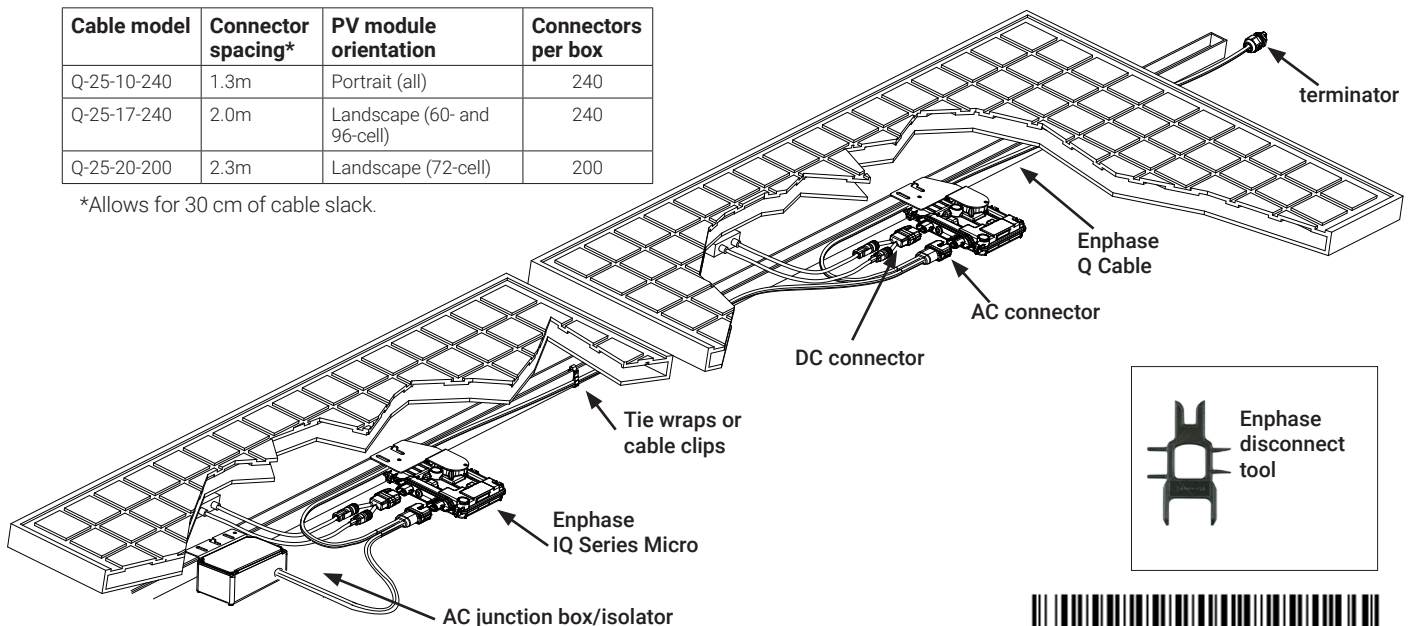
F) Plan your AC branch circuits to meet the following limits for maximum number of microinverters per branch when protected with a 20-amp over-current protection device (OCPD).

Maximum* IQ Micros per AC branch circuit	IQ 7 Micros	IQ 7+ Micros	IQ 7X Micros
	16	13	12

\* Limits may vary. Refer to local requirements to define the number of microinverters per branch in your area.

G) Size the AC wire gauge to account for voltage rise. Select the correct wire size based on the distance from the beginning of the Enphase Q Cable to the breaker in the load center. Design for a voltage rise total of less than 2% for the sections from the Enphase Q Cable to the breaker in the load center. Refer to the Voltage Rise Technical Brief at [enphase.com/support](http://enphase.com/support) for more information.

**Best practice:** Center-feed the branch circuit to minimize voltage rise in a fully-populated branch.



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# INSTALLATION

## 1 Position the Enphase Q Cable

- A) Plan each cable segment to allow connectors on the Enphase Q Cable to align with each PV module. Allow extra length for slack, cable turns, and any obstructions.
- B) Mark the approximate centers of each PV module on the PV racking.
- C) Lay out the cabling along the installed racking for the AC branch circuit.
- D) Cut each segment of cable to meet your planned needs.



**WARNING:** When transitioning between rows, secure the cable to the rail to prevent cable or connector damage. Do not count on the connector to withstand tension.

## 2 Position the Junction Box

- A) Verify that AC voltage at the site is within range:

Service Type and Voltage: L to N	
230 VAC Single-Phase	207 to 253 VAC

- B) Install a junction box at a suitable location on the racking.
- C) Provide an AC connection from the junction box back to the electricity network connection using equipment and practices as required by local jurisdictions.

## 3 Mount the Microinverters

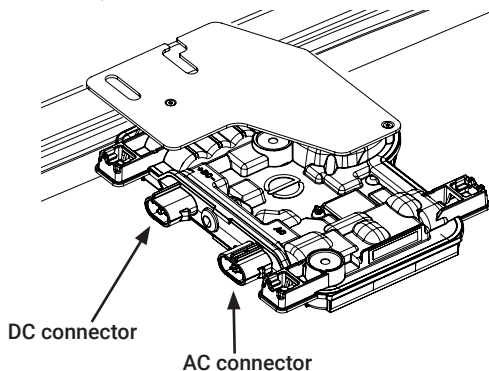
- A) If the Enphase DC bulkhead connectors are not already attached to the microinverters, attach them now. Make sure they are fully seated.
- B) **Mount the microinverter bracket side up (as shown) and under the PV module, away from rain and sun.** Allow a minimum of 1.9 cm between the roof and the microinverter. Also allow 1.3 cm between the back of the PV module and the top of the microinverter.



**WARNING:** Install the microinverter under the PV module to avoid direct exposure to rain, UV, and other harmful weather events. Do not mount the microinverter upside down.

- C) Torque the mounting fasteners as follows. Do not over torque.

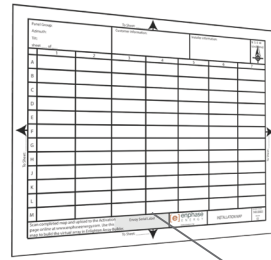
- 6 mm mounting hardware: 5 N m
- 8 mm mounting hardware: 9 N m
- When using mounting hardware, use the manufacturer's recommended torque value



## 4 Create an Installation Map

Create a paper installation map to record microinverter serial numbers and position in the array.

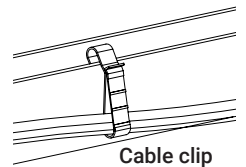
- A) Peel the removable serial number label from each microinverter and affix it to the respective location on the paper installation map.
- B) Peel the label from the Envoy-S and affix it to the installation map.
- C) Always keep a copy of the installation map for your records.



Affix serial number labels

## 5 Manage the Cabling

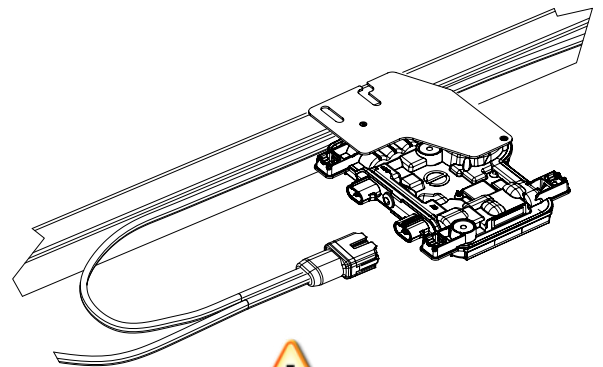
- A) Use cable clips or tie wraps to attach the cable to the racking. The cable must be supported at least every 1.8 m.
- B) Dress any excess cabling in loops so that it does not contact the roof. Do not form loops smaller than 12 cm in diameter.



Cable clip

## 6 Connect the Microinverters

- A) Connect the microinverter. Listen for a click as the connectors engage.
- B) Cover any unused connectors on the AC cable with Enphase Sealing Caps. Listen for a click as the sealing caps engage.

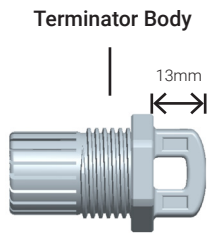


**WARNING:** Install sealing caps on all unused AC connectors as these connectors become live when the system is energized. Sealing caps are required for protection against moisture ingress.

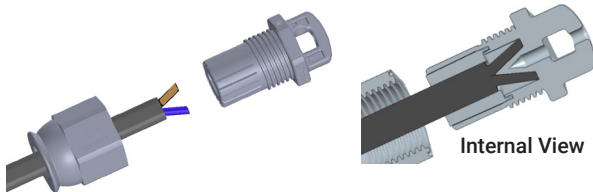
To remove a sealing cap or AC connector, you must use an Enphase disconnect tool.

## 7 Terminate the Unused End of the Cable

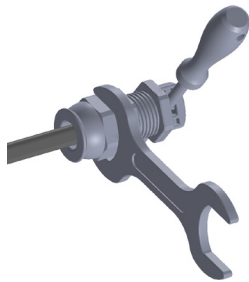
- A) Remove 13 mm of the cable sheath from the conductors. Use the terminator loop to measure.



- B) Slide the hex nut onto the cable. There is a grommet inside of the terminator body that should remain in place.
- C) Insert the cable into the terminator body so that each of the two wires land on opposite sides of the internal separator.



- D) Insert a screwdriver into the slot on the top of the terminator to hold it in place, and torque the nut to 7 Nm.
- E) Hold the terminator body stationary with the screwdriver and turn only the hex nut to prevent the conductors from twisting out of the separator.
- F) Attach the terminated cable end to the PV racking with a cable clip or tie wrap so that the cable and terminator do not touch the roof.



**WARNING:** The terminator can not be re-used. If you unscrew the nut, you must discard the terminator.

## 8 Complete Installation of the Junction Box

- A) Connect the Enphase Q Cable into the junction box.
- B) Note that the Q Cable uses the following wiring color code:

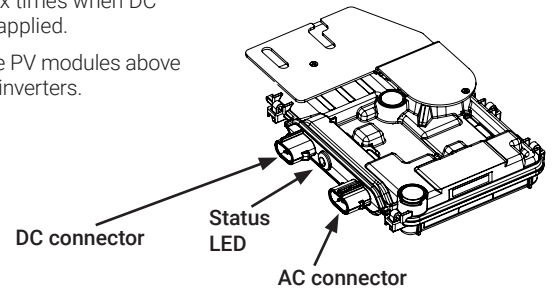
Wire Colors
Brown – L
Blue – N

## 9 Connect the PV Modules



**DANGER!** Electric shock hazard. The DC conductors of this PV system are ungrounded and may be energized.

- A) Connect the DC leads of each PV module to the DC input connectors of the corresponding microinverter.
- B) Check the LED on the connector side of the microinverter. The LED flashes six times when DC power is applied.
- C) Mount the PV modules above the microinverters.



## 10 Energize the System

- A) Turn ON the AC disconnect or circuit breaker for the branch circuit.
- B) Turn ON the main utility-grid AC circuit breaker. Your system will start producing power **after a five-minute wait time**.
- C) Check the LED on the connector side of the microinverter:

LED	Indicates
Flashing green	Normal operation. AC grid function is normal and there is communication with the Envoy-S.
Flashing orange	The AC grid is normal but there is no communication with the Envoy-S.
Flashing red	The AC grid is either not present or not within specification.
Solid red	There is an active "DC Resistance Low, Power Off" condition. To reset, refer to the <i>Enphase Envoy-S Installation and Operation Manual</i> at: <a href="http://www.enphase.com/support">http://www.enphase.com/support</a> .

## ACTIVATE MONITORING AND SELECT GRID PROFILE

After you have installed the microinverters, follow the procedures in the *Enphase Envoy-S Quick Install Guide* to activate system monitoring, set up grid management functions, and complete the installation.

- Connect the Envoy-S
- Detect devices and select grid profile
- Connect to Enlighten
- Register the system
- Build the virtual array

# SAFETY

## IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS SAVE THIS INFORMATION.

This guide contains important instructions to follow during installation of the Enphase IQ 7, IQ 7+, and IQ7X Microinverters.



	<b>WARNING:</b> Hot surface.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Refer to safety instructions.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock.
	<b>Refer to manual</b>
	<b>Double-Insulated</b>

### Safety Symbols

	<b>DANGER:</b> Indicates a hazardous situation, which if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Indicates a situation where failure to follow instructions may be a safety hazard or cause equipment malfunction. Use extreme caution and follow instructions carefully.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Indicates a situation where failure to follow instructions may result in burn injury.
	<b>NOTE:</b> Indicates information particularly important for optimal system operation.

### General Safety

	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Do not use Enphase equipment in a manner not specified by the manufacturer. Doing so may cause death or injury to persons, or damage to equipment.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Be aware that installation of this equipment includes risk of electric shock.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. The DC conductors of this photovoltaic system are ungrounded and may be energized.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Always de-energize the AC branch circuit before servicing. Never disconnect the DC connectors under load.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Only use electrical system components approved for wet locations.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Only qualified personnel should troubleshoot, install, or replace Enphase Microinverters or the Enphase Q Cable and Accessories.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Ensure that all AC and DC wiring is correct and that none of the AC or DC wires are pinched or damaged. Ensure that all AC junction boxes are properly closed.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Do not exceed the maximum number of microinverters in an AC branch circuit as listed in this guide. You must protect each microinverter AC branch circuit with a 20A maximum breaker or fuse, as appropriate.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Only qualified personnel may connect the Enphase Microinverter to the utility grid.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Risk of equipment damage. Enphase male and female connectors must only be mated with the matching male/female connector.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Before installing or using the Enphase Microinverter, read all instructions and cautionary markings in the technical description, on the Enphase Microinverter System, and on the photovoltaic (PV) equipment.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Do not connect Enphase Microinverters to the grid or energize the AC circuit(s) until you have completed all of the installation procedures and have received prior approval from the electrical utility company.

### General Safety, continued

	<b>WARNING:</b> When the PV array is exposed to light, DC voltage is supplied to the PCE.
	<b>NOTE:</b> To ensure optimal reliability and to meet warranty requirements, install the Enphase Microinverters and Enphase Q Cable according to the instructions in this guide.
	<b>NOTE:</b> Provide support for the Enphase Q Cable at least every 1.8 m.
	<b>NOTE:</b> Perform all electrical installations in accordance with all applicable local electrical codes.
	<b>NOTE:</b> The AC and DC connectors on the cabling are rated as a disconnect only when used with an Enphase Microinverter.
	<b>NOTE:</b> Protection against lightning and resulting voltage surge must be in accordance with local standards.


### Microinverter Safety

	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Do not attempt to repair the Enphase Microinverter; it contains no user-serviceable parts. If it fails, contact Enphase customer service to obtain an RMA (return merchandise authorization) number and start the replacement process. Tampering with or opening the Enphase Microinverter will void the warranty.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of fire. The DC conductors of the PV module must be labeled "PV Wire" or "PV Cable" when paired with the Enphase Microinverter.
	<b>WARNING:</b> You must match the DC operating voltage range of the PV module with the allowable input voltage range of the Enphase Microinverter.
	<b>WARNING:</b> The maximum open circuit voltage of the PV module must not exceed the specified maximum input DC voltage of the Enphase Microinverter.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Risk of equipment damage. Install the microinverter under the PV module to avoid direct exposure to rain, UV, and other harmful weather events. Always install the microinverter bracket side up. Do not mount the microinverter upside down. Do not expose the AC or DC connectors (on the Enphase Q Cable connection, PV module, or the microinverter) to rain or condensation before mating the connectors.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Risk of equipment damage. The Enphase Microinverter is not protected from damage due to moisture trapped in cabling systems. Never mate microinverters to cables that have been left disconnected and exposed to wet conditions. This voids the Enphase warranty.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Risk of equipment damage. The Enphase Microinverter functions only with a standard, compatible PV module with appropriate fill-factor, voltage, and current ratings. Unsupported devices include smart PV modules, fuel cells, wind or water turbines, DC generators, and non-Enphase batteries, etc. These devices do not behave like standard PV modules, so operation and compliance is not guaranteed. These devices may also damage the Enphase Microinverter by exceeding its electrical rating, making the system potentially unsafe.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Risk of skin burn. The chassis of the Enphase Microinverter is the heat sink. Under normal operating conditions, the temperature could be 20°C above ambient, but under extreme conditions the microinverter can reach a temperature of 90°C. To reduce risk of burns, use caution when working with microinverters.
	<b>NOTE:</b> The Enphase Microinverter has field-adjustable voltage and frequency trip points that may need to be set, depending upon local requirements. Only an authorized installer with the permission and following requirements of the local electrical authorities should make adjustments.

### Enphase Q Cable Safety

	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Do not install the Enphase Q Cable terminator while power is connected.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. When stripping the sheath from the Enphase Q Cable, make sure the conductors are not damaged. If the exposed wires are damaged, the system may not function properly.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Do not leave AC connectors on the Enphase Q Cable uncovered for an extended period. You must cover any unused connector with a sealing cap.
	<b>DANGER:</b> Risk of electric shock. Risk of fire. Make sure protective sealing caps have been installed on all unused AC connectors. Unused AC connectors are live when the system is energized.
	<b>WARNING:</b> Use the terminator only once. If you open the terminator following installation, the latching mechanism is destroyed. Do not reuse the terminator. If the latching mechanism is defective, do not use the terminator. Do not circumvent or manipulate the latching mechanism.
	<b>WARNING:</b> When installing the Enphase Q Cable, secure any loose cable to minimize tripping hazard.
	<b>NOTE:</b> When looping the Enphase Q Cable, do not form loops smaller than 12 cm in diameter.
	<b>NOTE:</b> If you need to remove a sealing cap, you must use the Enphase disconnect tool.
	<b>NOTE:</b> When installing the Enphase Q Cable and accessories, adhere to the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not expose the terminator or cable connections to directed, pressurized liquid (water jets, etc.).</li> <li>Do not expose the terminator or cable connections to continuous immersion.</li> <li>Do not expose the terminator or cable connections to continuous tension (e.g., tension due to pulling or bending the cable near the connection).</li> <li>Use only the connectors and cables provided.</li> <li>Do not allow contamination or debris in the connectors.</li> <li>Use the terminator and cable connections only when all parts are present and intact.</li> <li>Do not install or use in potentially explosive environments.</li> <li>Do not allow the terminator to come into contact with open flame.</li> <li>Fit the terminator using only the prescribed tools and in the prescribed manner.</li> <li>Use the terminator to seal the conductor end of the Enphase Q Cable; no other method is allowed.</li> </ul>

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INSTALLATION MAP / PLAN D'INSTALLATION  
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INSTALLATIE KAART

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